



WELCOME TO
THE PARTY





The Chinese Civil
War

(A Recapitulation)

Subject: History

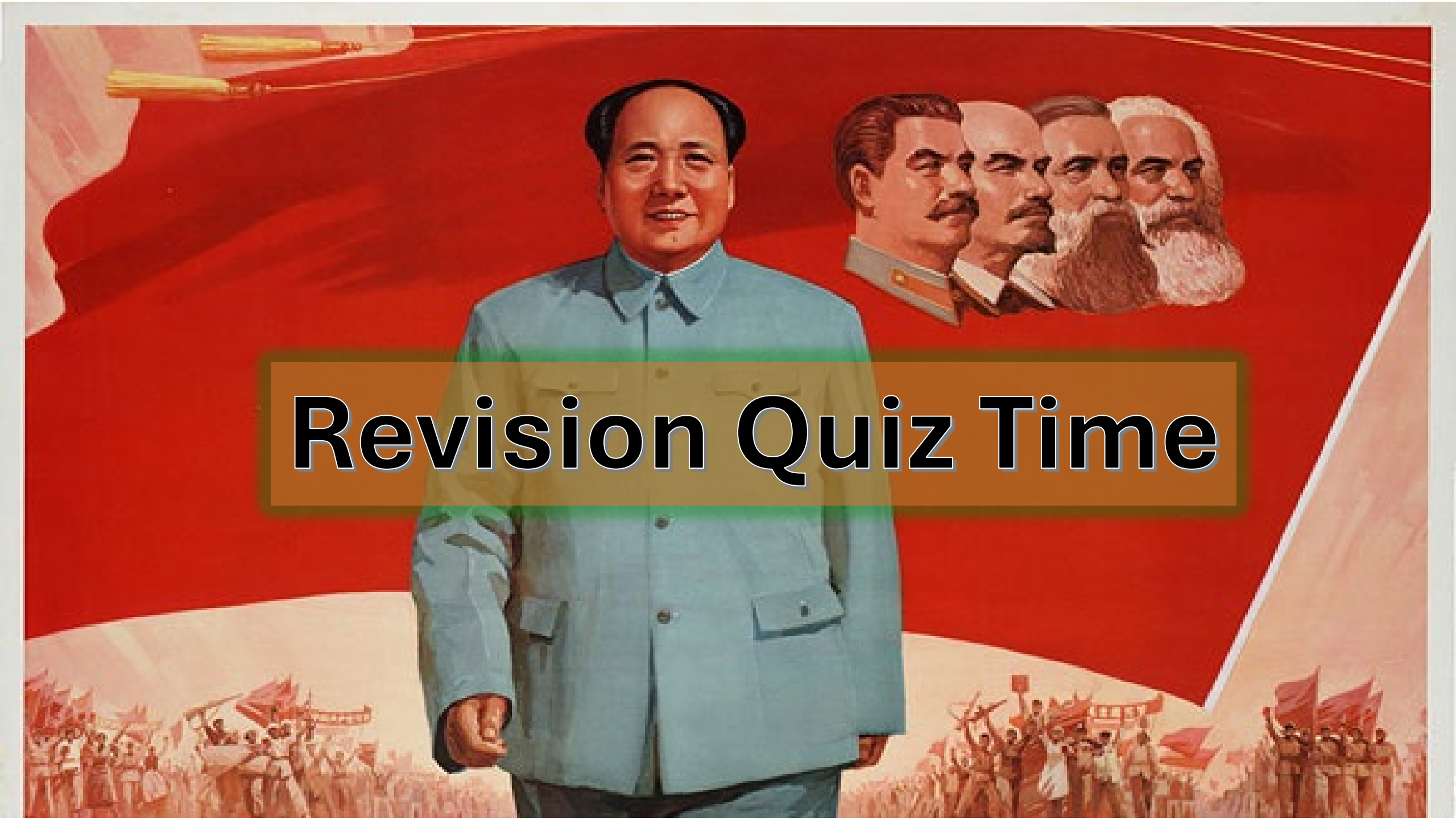
Grade: IBDP-1

PGCITE Teacher-

Student's Name:

Fiza Pathan





Revision Quiz Time

Activity Worksheet Time



PATHÉ

Jiang Jieshi

与

Chiang Kai-shek

What is the difference?

Jiang Jieshi (蔣介石) and **Chiang Kai-shek** are the **exact same person** - just different romanization systems for writing his Chinese name in English!

- **Jiang Jieshi** = Modern Pinyin romanization (used today, especially in academic texts)
- **Chiang Kai-shek** = Wade-Giles romanization (older system, but still very common)

Chinese is written in characters, not Roman letters like English. When we write Chinese names in English, we have to convert them - this is called **romanization**. There are two main systems:

Wade-Giles (the old system from the **1800s**):

- Kuomintang
- Chiang Kai-shek
- Peking
- Mao Tse-tung

Pinyin (the modern system from the **1950s**):

- Guomindang
- Jiang Jieshi
- Beijing
- Mao Zedong



IMPORTANT: Same Thing, Different Spellings!

PEOPLE:

- Chiang Kai-shek = Jiang Jieshi (same person!)
- Mao Tse-tung = Mao Zedong (same person!)

PARTIES:

- Kuomintang = Guomindang = KMT (same party!)
- Chinese Communist Party = CCP

PLACES:

- Peking = Beijing (same city!)

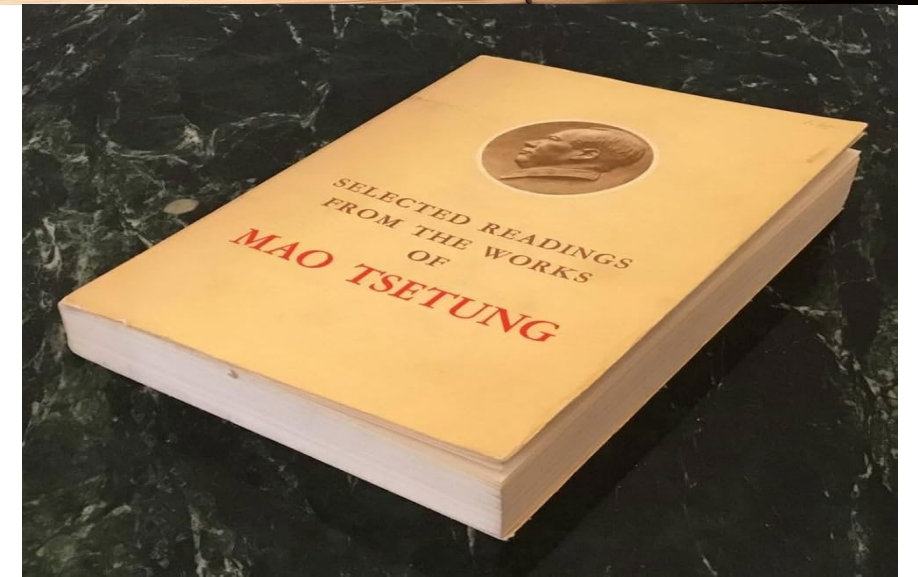
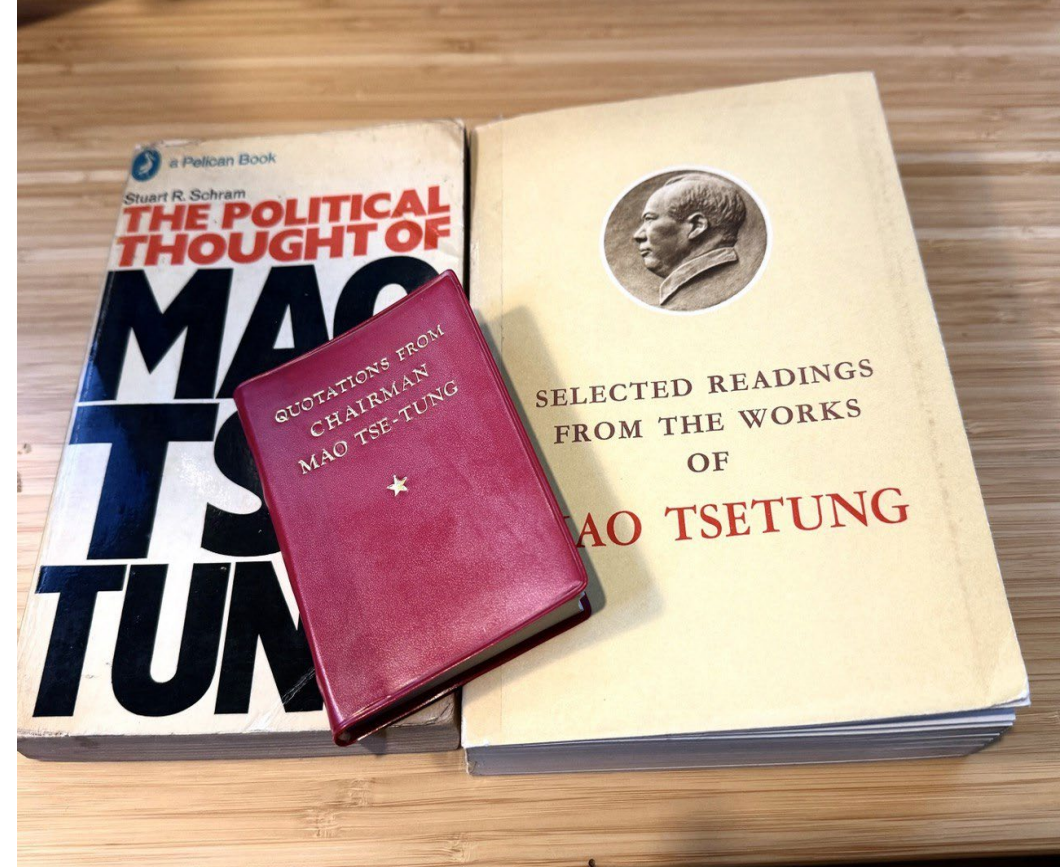


Table for Reference

<i>English Meaning</i>	<i>Wade-Giles</i>	<i>Pinyin</i>
Nationalist Party	Kuomintang	Guomindang
Communist Party Leader	Mao Tse-tung	Mao Zedong
Nationalist Leader	Chiang Kai-shek	Jiang Jieshi
Communist Base	Yenan	Yan'an
Northern Capital	Peking	Beijing
Southern Capital	Nanking	Nanjing
Canton	Canton	Guangzhou
Long River	Yangtze	Changjiang

A person wearing a purple suit and a red hat stands in a field of orange flowers. The person is positioned in the center-right of the frame, looking towards the left. The background is a soft-focus field of orange flowers under a bright sky. A semi-transparent purple rectangular box is overlaid on the center of the image, containing the text.

Some Important Abbreviations

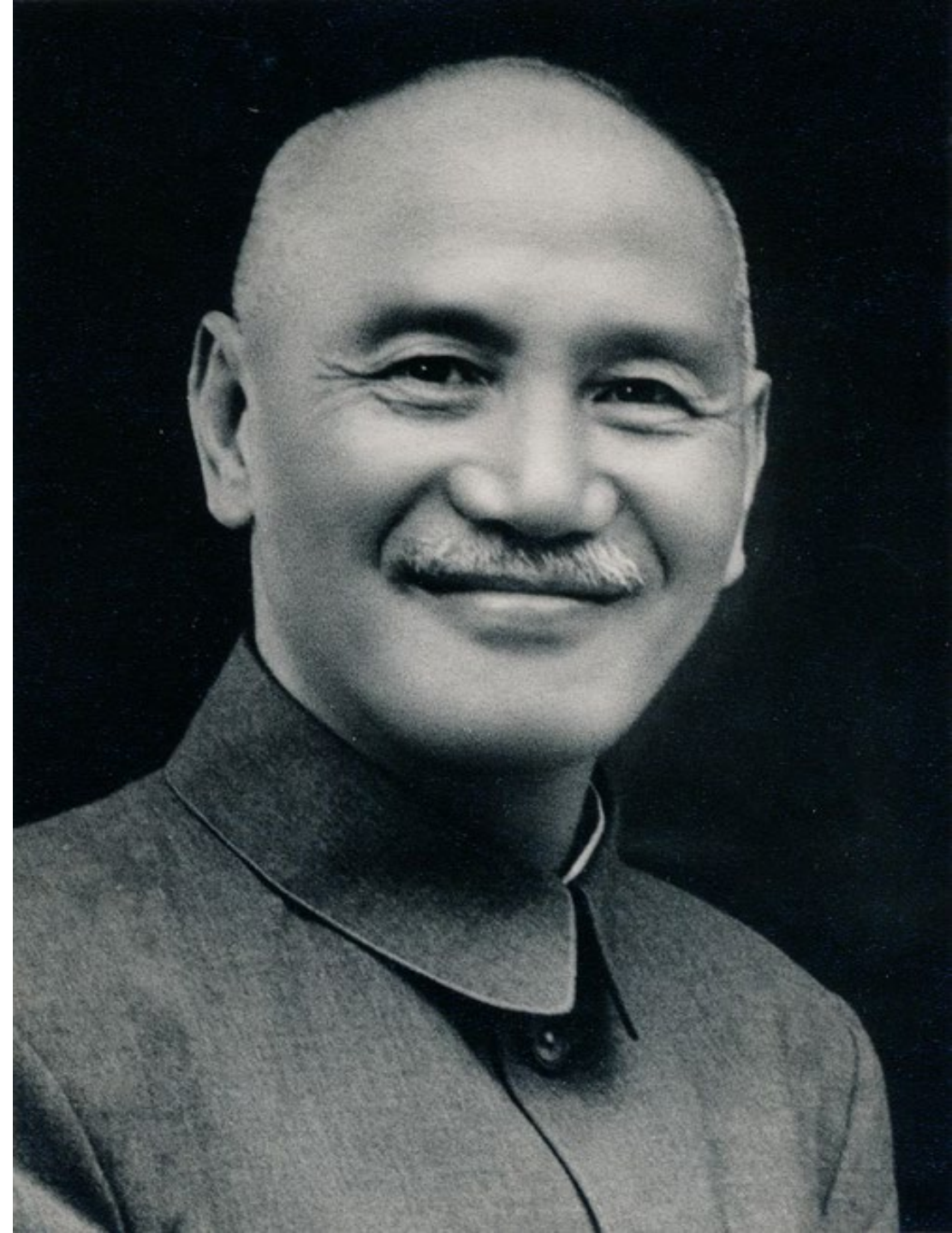
Some Important Abbreviations



我们伟大的领袖毛主席万岁万万岁！

KMT = Kuomintang = Guomindang =
Nationalist Party

- The party led by Chiang Kai-shek
- Represented nationalist and (nominally) democratic ideals
- Controlled most of China before 1949
- Fled to Taiwan in 1949



CCP = Chinese Communist Party = CPC
(less common)

- The party led by Mao Zedong
- Based on Marxist-Leninist ideology adapted to China
- Won the civil war in 1949
- Still governs mainland China today



PRC = People's Republic of
China

- Communist China
(mainland)
- Established October 1,
1949
- Capital: Beijing



ROC = Republic of China

- Nationalist China (now only Taiwan)
- Established 1912, now only controls Taiwan
- Capital: Taipei (was Nanjing on mainland)

CALIFORNIA GOVERNOR **RONALD REAGAN**
AND **CHIANG KAI-SHEK**, TAIPEI, 1971

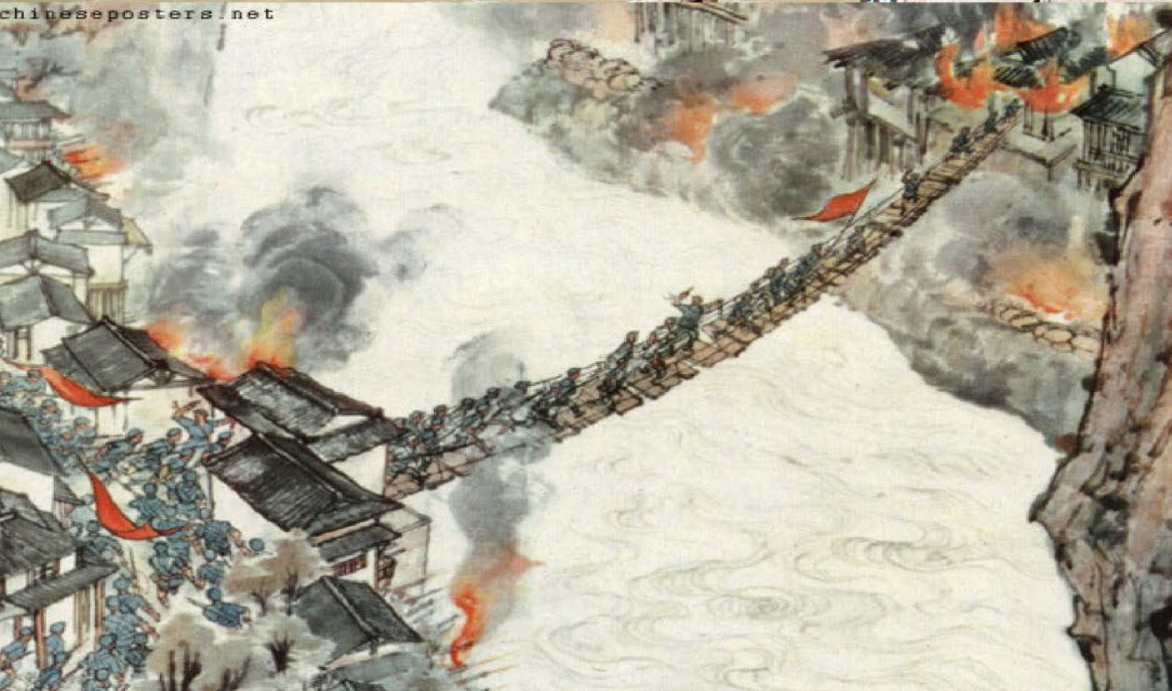








chinese posters.net









1942年12月，毛泽东在延安窑洞里接见斯诺。



AUTHOR OF WILD SWANS

JUNG CHANG
JON HALLIDAY

'An atom bomb of a book'

TIME



MAO

The Unknown
Story

VINTAGE

NATIONAL BESTSELLER

THE UNKNOWN STORY

MAO



鴻 JUNG CHANG
AUTHOR OF WILD SWANS
AND JON HALLIDAY

"An atom bomb of a book." —Time

ROUTLEDGE
HISTORICAL
BIOGRAPHIES



Mao

MICHAEL
LYNCH

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Wild Swans

THREE
DAUGHTERS
OF CHINA

THE WORLDWIDE
BESTSELLER WITH A
NEW INTRODUCTION
BY THE AUTHOR



Jung Chang
鴻

WINNER OF THE NCR BOOK AWARD
and the BRITISH BOOK OF THE YEAR AWARD

THE BESTSELLING AUTHOR OF WILD SWANS

Jung Chang

Fly,

Wild Swans

My Mother, Myself and China



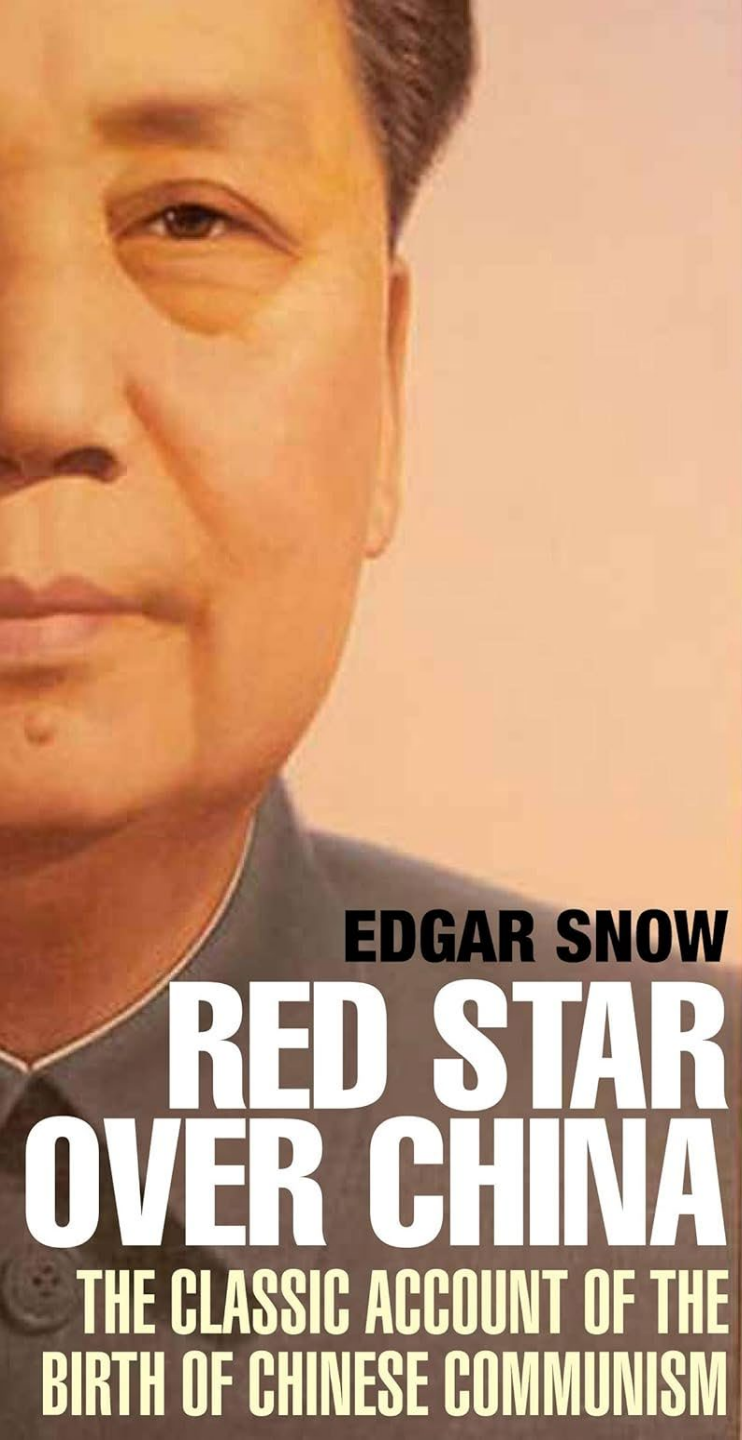
The Long March

SUN SHUYUN



'A beautifully told story, it makes utterly compelling reading'

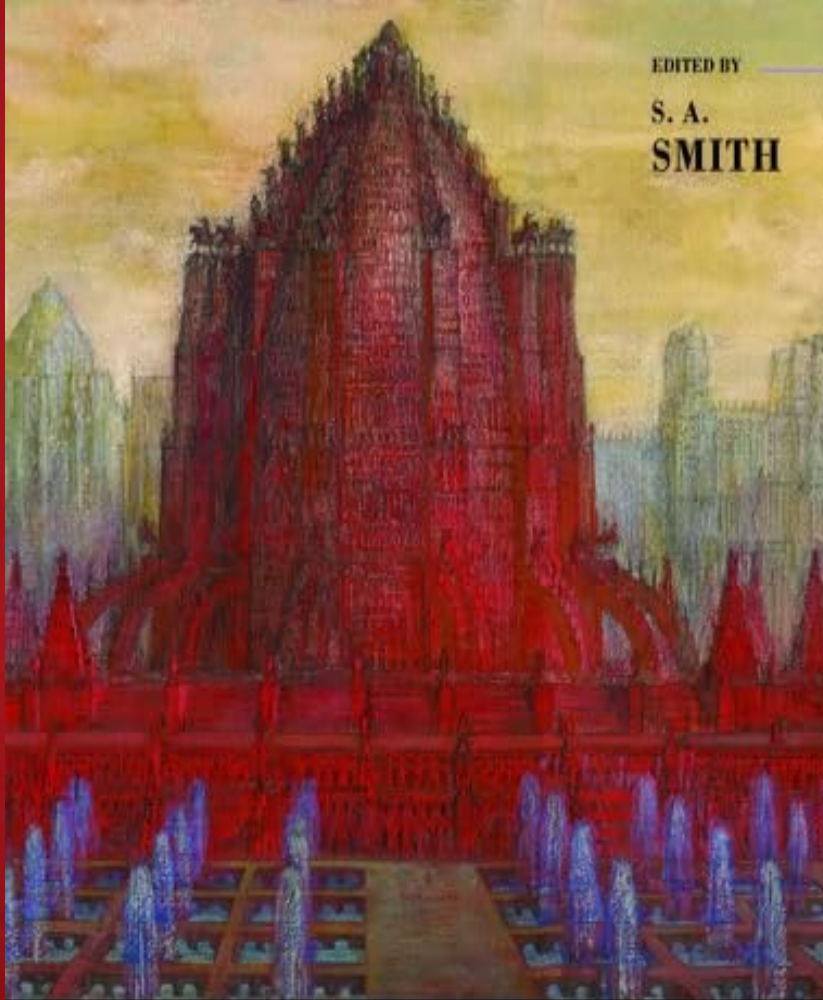
GUARDIAN



EDGAR SNOW

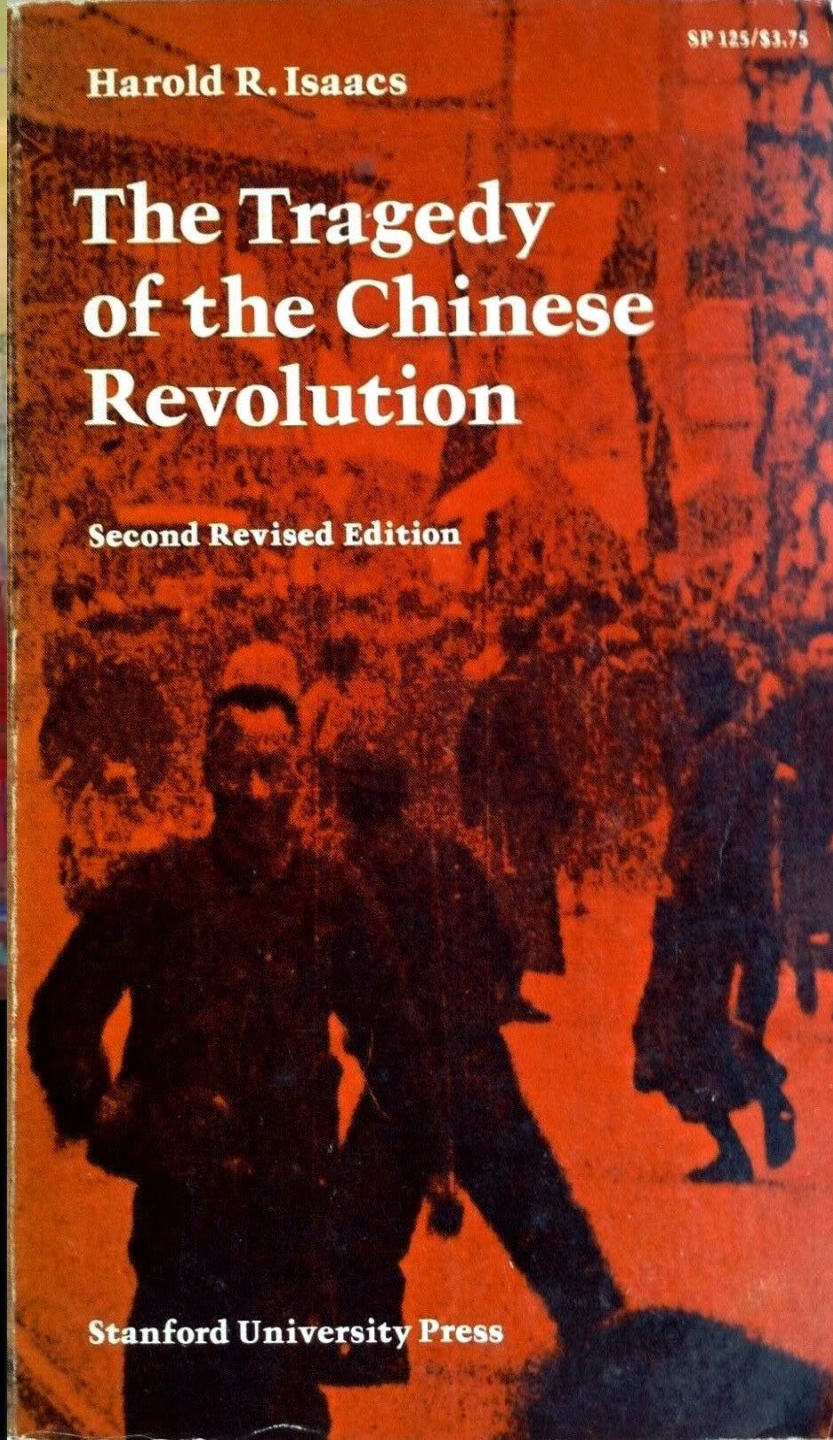
RED STAR OVER CHINA

**THE CLASSIC ACCOUNT OF THE
BIRTH OF CHINESE COMMUNISM**



EDITED BY
S. A.
SMITH

**The Oxford Handbook of
THE HISTORY OF
COMMUNISM**



SP 125/\$3.75

Harold R. Isaacs

The Tragedy of the Chinese Revolution

Second Revised Edition

Stanford University Press



Revision Quiz

End
of Lesson
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I would love to
hear your
thoughts on the
same!

